Map of Byzantine Constantinople

Constantinople in the Byzantine era
Map of Constantinople (1422) by Florentine cartographer Cristoforo Buondelmonti is the oldest surviving map of the city, and the only one that predates the Turkish conquest of the city in 1453.
The Byzantine Empire under Manuel I, c. 1180

Constantinople's monumental center.
Interior view of the Hagia Sophia, currently a museum.
A mural in the Istanbul Archaeology Museums depicting the seaward walls of the Byzantine capital, the Golden Horn with its chains and the Genoese Colony of en:Galata in the 14th-15th centuries.

Constantinople (Konstantiniyye) in the Ottoman era (1572)
Page depicting Constantinople in the Nuremberg Chronicle published in 1493, forty years after the city's fall to the Muslims.